FACULTY AND STAFF CONDUCT COMPLAINT AND INVESTIGATION

The Conduct Complaint and Investigation process is set up to provide a procedure for the investigation and further handling of complaints. Any faculty or staff member who has a complaint regarding an employee, student, or third party conduct, violation of college policy, or allege that their rights at Southwestern Oregon Community College have been violated are encouraged to follow this procedure. This includes, but is not limited to, allegations of discrimination based on race/ethnicity, color, religion, use of native language, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, marital status, veteran status, disability, age, pregnancy, or any other status protected under applicable federal, state, or local laws.

However, this procedure does not apply to:

- Matters that are covered by a collective bargaining agreement (refer to the applicable collective bargaining agreement for the required procedure and time limits).
- Disciplinary or other actions that have been approved by the President of the College. These procedures are established to provide for the prompt and equitable resolution of complaints. Complaints may be submitted online through Incident Reporting-Maxient. Employees receiving complaints must forward the complaint by entering it into the Incident Reporting-Maxient.

DEFINITIONS

*Conduct Resolution Administer (CRA)* - College administrator trained and assigned to handle the conduct complaint and investigation process. The college will designate one of the following individuals to serve as the CRA: Vice President, Dean, Human Resources, Director of Housing, Director of Campus Security, or other designate.

*Appeal Review Officer (ARO)* - College administrator trained and assigned to handle the conduct complaint and investigation appeal process. The ARO will define in the outcome findings and meet the following requirements: They did not serve as the CRA, they were not involved in the investigation in any way, and they have been properly trained in the appeals procedure.

Complaints will be processed in accordance with the following procedures.

INFORMAL RESOLUTION

Informal resolution is intended to resolve concerns at the earliest stage possible. Informal resolution of complaints is optional. The use of the informal process allows the responsible investigator to work directly and confidentially with the parties involved. Resolution of may include discussions with the parties, making recommendations for resolution, and conducting a follow-up review after a period of time to assure that the resolution has been implemented effectively.

FORMAL COMPLAINT PROCESS

The formal process will be used when the informal process is inappropriate (e.g. when the facts are in dispute regarding allegations of serious misconduct or there are reports of a pattern of inappropriate behavior/alleged criminal acts such as stalking or physical assault) OR in cases where the informal process is unsuccessful. The formal process involves a written statement of allegations and an independent investigation of the disputed facts.

**Step I** - Complaint must be made within 30 college working days of incident. *If it’s a discrimination complaint, the complaint must be made within 2 years of incident or pattern of conduct.*
Step II- An outcome of findings will be provided within 30 college working days. The timeline may be extended if the investigation reveals the need for additional information or other extenuating circumstances.

Step III- Appeals must be filed within 10 college working days of outcome notification.

Step IV Appeal decisions should be rendered within 30 college working days from receipt of the notice of appeal. At the discretion of the Appeal Review Officer, this timeline may be extended.

APPEAL PROCESS

Either the reporter or the respondent may file an appeal. The appeal is limited in scope to whether the College followed its own process. Any appeal must be submitted in writing to the Appeal Review Officer within ten (10) working days of the outcome notification.

The Appeal Review Officer (ARO) will be identified in the outcome findings. The ARO shall meet the following requirements:

- They did not serve as the CRA.
- They were not involved in the investigation in any way.
- They have been properly trained in appeals procedures.

1. The appeals process is not for the purpose of disputing the findings except as required to explain the basis of new evidence for any of the following:
   A. Procedural error occurred that significantly impacted the outcome of the investigation (e.g. substantiated bias, material deviation from established procedures, etc.);
   B. Determine whether the decision reached regarding the Respondent was based on substantial evidence; that is, whether the facts in the case were sufficient according to the evidence establishing the fact that a violation of the college policy or procedure had occurred;
   C. Consider new evidence, unavailable during the original report or investigation, which could substantially impact the original finding. [Note: Failure to provide information during or participate in an investigation, even resulting from concern over pending criminal or civil proceedings, does not make evidence “unavailable” at the time of the report.] A summary of this new evidence and its potential impact must be included.

2. The Appeal Review Officer will conduct an initial review to determine if the appeal request meets the limited grounds and is timely. If the appeal is not timely or substantively eligible, the original finding and sanction will stand and the decision is final. The Appeal Review Officer may consult with the Conduct Resolution Administrator and/or Title IX Coordinator on any procedural or substantive questions that arise.

3. Every opportunity to return the appeal to the original decision-maker for reconsideration should be pursued.

4. Appeals are not intended to be full re-conferences of the complaint. In most cases, appeals are confined to a review of the written documentation or record of the original conduct conference, and pertinent documentation regarding the grounds for appeal. Witnesses may be called if necessary.

5. Appeals are not an opportunity for the Appeal Review Officer to substitute their judgment for that of the original decision-maker merely because they disagree with the finding and/or sanctions. Appeals decisions are to be respectful to the original decision-maker, making changes to the finding only where there is clear error and to the sanction only if there is a compelling justification to do so.

6. Where the original decision-maker may be unduly biased by a procedural or substantive error, the ARO may reconsider the matter. In review, the original finding and sanction(s) are presumed to have been decided reasonably and appropriately, thus the burden is on the appealing party (ies) to show clear error.
7. Appeal decisions should be rendered within 30 college working days from receipt of the notice of appeal and are considered the final decision of the college; there are no additional appeal options. At the discretion of the Conduct Resolution Officer, in consultation with the Appeal Review Officer, this timeline may be extended.

8. On reconsideration, the Appeal Review Officer, or original decision-maker may affirm or change the findings and/or sanctions of the original outcome notification according to the permissible grounds. Procedural or substantive errors should be corrected, new evidence should be considered, and sanctions should be proportionate to the severity of the violation and the Student’s cumulative conduct record.

9. The presumptive stance of the College is that all decisions made by the original decision-maker are to be implemented during the appeal process.

Adopted as Administrative Procedure:
Procedure # 6.2.070 July 28, 2003
Revised: February 7, 2005
Revised: May 2, 2012
Revised: May 6, 2020
SOUTHWESTERN OREGON COMMUNITY COLLEGE
CONDUCT COMPLAINT AND INVESTIGATION PROCESS

**Reporter**
**REPORTS**
Event to College.
Complaint must be made within 30 College working days of original dispute

College designates a Complaint Resolution Administrator (CRA)
- Vice President
- Dean
- Human Resources
- Director of Housing
- Director of Campus Security
- Other Designate

CRA Interviews Reporter

CRA Interviews Respondent

**APPEAL PROCESS**
Appeals must be made within 10 College working days of decision

Will either party appeal the decision or sanctions?

Yes

No

Is action required?

Yes

CRA Assess the facts. Outcome letter regarding findings and actions to Reporter and Respondent; 30 day deadline

No

No

Complaint documents retained by appropriate investigator for required timeframe

What Action?
- Mediation
- Separation of parties
- Counseling referral
- Training
- Other

*1 – If it’s a discrimination complaint, the complaint must be made within 2 years of incident or pattern of conduct.

*2 – The timeline may be extended if the investigation reveals the need for additional information or other extenuating circumstances
Respondent or Reporter appeals CRA’s decision within 10 College working days. Appeals shall be submitted in writing to the Appeal Review Officer (ARO)

The ARO will conduct an initial review to determine if the appeal request meets the grounds for appeal and is timely

If the appeal has standing, the ARO may reconsider the outcome findings, or return it to the original decision-maker(s)

Appeal decisions should be rendered within 30 College working days from receipt of the notice. Appeal decisions are final; there are no further appeal options.

*1-At the discretion of the Appeal Review Officer, this timeline may be extended.